

## FORM D

0846930

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM D

NOTICE OF SALE OF SECURITIES  
PURSUANT TO REGULATION D,  
SECTION 4(6), AND/OR  
UNIFORM LIMITED OFFERING EXEMPTION

OMB APPROVAL	
OMB Number:	3235-0076
Expires:	November 30, 2001
Estimated average burden hours per form .....	16.00

SEC USE ONLY	
Prefix	Serial
DATE RECEIVED	



02059345

Name of Offering (☐ check if this is an amendment and name has changed, and indicate change.)**DQE, Inc. private placement in settlement of litigation**Filing Under (Check box(es) that apply): ☐ Rule 504 ☐ Rule 505 ☒ Rule 506 ☐ Section 4(6) ☒ ULOEType of Filing: ☒ New Filing ☐ Amendment

## A. BASIC IDENTIFICATION DATA

1. Enter the information requested about the issuer

Name of Issuer (☐ check if this is an amendment and name has changed, and indicate change.)**DQE, Inc.**Address of Executive Offices (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code) Telephone Number (Including Area Code)  
**411 Seventh Avenue Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219 (412) 393-6000**Address of Principal Business Operations (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code) Telephone Number (Including Area Code)  
(if different from Executive Offices) **Same Same**

Brief Description of Business

**public utility holding company**

Type of Business Organization

☒ corporation ☐ limited partnership, already formed  
☐ business trust ☐ limited partnership, to be formed ☐ other: General Partnership
Actual or Estimated Date of Incorporation or Organization: Month Year ☒ Actual ☐ Estimated

01 05 19 89

Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization: (Enter two-letter U.S. Postal Service abbreviation for State: ☐ P ☐ A  
CN for Canada; FN for other foreign jurisdiction)

PROCESSED

OCT 25 2002

THOMSON  
FINANCIAL

## GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

## Federal:

*Who Must File:* All issuers making an offering of securities in reliance on an exemption under Regulation D or Section 4(6), 17 CFR 230.501 et seq. or 15 U.S.C. 77d(6).*When To File:* A notice must be filed no later than 15 days after the first sale of securities in the offering. A notice is deemed filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on the earlier of the date it is received by the SEC at the address given below or, if received at that address after the date on which it is due, on the date it was mailed by United States registered or certified mail to that address.*Where To File:* U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, 450 Fifth Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20549.*Copies Required:* Five (5) copies of this notice must be filed with the SEC, one of which must be manually signed. Any copies not manually signed must be photocopies of the manually signed copy or bear typed or printed signatures.*Information Required:* A new filing must contain all information requested. Amendments need only report the name of the issuer and offering, any changes thereto, the information requested in Part C, and any material changes from the information previously supplied in Parts A and B. Part E and the Appendix need not be filed with the SEC.*Filing Fee:* There is no federal filing fee.

## State:

This notice shall be used to indicate reliance on the Uniform Limited Offering Exemption (ULOE) for sales of securities in those states that have adopted ULOE and that have adopted this form. Issuers relying on ULOE must file a separate notice with the Securities Administrator in each state where sales are to be, or have been made. If a state requires the payment of a fee as a precondition to the claim for the exemption, a fee in the proper amount shall accompany this form. This notice shall be filed in the appropriate states in accordance with state law. The Appendix to the notice constitutes a part of this notice and must be completed.

## ATTENTION

Failure to file notice in the appropriate states will not result in a loss of the federal exemption. Conversely, failure to file the appropriate federal notice will not result in a loss of an available state exemption unless such exemption is predicated on the filing of a federal notice.

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## A. BASIC IDENTIFICATION DATA

2. Enter the information requested for the following:

- Each promoter of the issuer, if the issuer has been organized within the past five years;
- Each beneficial owner having the power to vote or dispose, or direct the vote or disposition of, 10% or more of a class of equity securities of the issuer;
- Each executive officer and director of corporate issuers and of corporate general and managing partners of partnership issuers; and
- Each general and managing of partnership issuers.

Check Box(es) that Apply: ☐ Promoter ☐ Beneficial Owner ☐ Executive Officer ☒ Director ☐ General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**BERG, DANIEL**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)

**Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, CII-5015, Troy, New York 12180-3590**

Check Box(es) that Apply: ☐ Promoter ☐ Beneficial Owner ☐ Executive Officer ☒ Director ☐ General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**SPRINGER, ERIC W.**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)

**The Madison at, 220 N. Bellefield Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213**

Check Box(es) that Apply: ☐ Promoter ☐ Beneficial Owner ☐ Executive Officer ☒ Director ☐ General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**COHEN, CHARLES C.**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)

**Cohen & Grigsby, P.C., 11 Stanwix Street, 15<sup>th</sup> Floor, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222**

Check Box(es) that Apply: ☐ Promoter ☐ Beneficial Owner ☐ Executive Officer ☒ Director ☐ General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**FALK, SIGO**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)

**3315 Grant Building, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219**

Check Box(es) that Apply: ☐ Promoter ☐ Beneficial Owner ☐ Executive Officer ☒ Director ☐ General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**KELLY, DAVID M.**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)

**Matthews International Corporation, Two NorthShore Center, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15212-5851**

Check Box(es) that Apply: ☐ Promoter ☐ Beneficial Owner ☐ Executive Officer ☒ Director ☐ General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**TURNER, JOHN D.**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)

**Copperweld Corporation, Four Gateway Center, Suite 2200, 444 Liberty Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222-1211**

Check Box(es) that Apply: ☐ Promoter ☐ Beneficial Owner ☐ Executive Officer ☒ Director ☐ General and/or Managing Partner

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

**BOZZONE, ROBERT P.**

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)

**Allegheny Technologies, Inc., 1000 Six PPG Place, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222-5479**

(Use blank sheet, or copy and use additional copies of this sheet, as necessary.)

Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>ROGERS, STEVEN S.</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>J. L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management, 2001 Sheridan Road, Evanston, Illinois 60201</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>BOYCE, DOREEN E.</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>The Buhl Foundation, Centre City Tower, Suite 2300, 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>O'BRIEN, MORGAN K.</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>DQE, Inc., 411 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219-1905</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>HOFFMANN, FRANK A.</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>DQE, Inc., 411 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219-1905</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>ROQUE, VICTOR A.</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>DQE, Inc., 411 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219-1905</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>TSAGGARIS, ALEXIS</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>DQE, Inc., 411 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219-1905</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>CORDISCO, FROSINA C.</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>DQE, Inc., 411 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219-1905</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>DELEO, WILLIAM J.</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>DQE, Inc., 411 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219-1905</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>HIGH, DAVID R.</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>DQE, Inc., 411 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219-1905</b>				

(Use blank sheet, or copy and use additional copies of this sheet, as necessary.)

Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>SCHOTT, STEVAN R.</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>DQE, Inc., 411 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219-1905</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>WILSON, JAMES E.</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>DQE, Inc., 411 Seventh Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219-1905</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual) <b>Tommy C. Bussell</b>				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code) <b>19 Villa Bend, Houston, Texas 77069</b>				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual)				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual)				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual)				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)				
Check Box(es) that Apply: <input type="checkbox"/> Promoter <input type="checkbox"/> Beneficial Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Executive Officer <input type="checkbox"/> Director <input type="checkbox"/> General and/or Managing Partner				
Full Name (Last name first, if individual)				
Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, Zip Code)				

(Use blank sheet, or copy and use additional copies of this sheet, as necessary.)

**B. INFORMATION ABOUT OFFERING**

Yes No

1. Has the issuer sold, or does the issuer intend to sell, to non-accredited investors in this offering? ..... ☒ ☐  
Answer also in Appendix, Column 2, if filing under ULOE.
2. What is the minimum investment that will be accepted from any individual? (Subject to waiver)..... \$ N/A  
Yes No
3. Does the offering permit joint ownership of a single unit? ..... ☐ ☒
4. Enter the information requested for each person who has been or will be paid or given, directly or indirectly, any commission or similar remuneration for solicitation of purchasers in connection with sales of securities in the offering. If a person to be listed is an associated person or agent of a broker or dealer registered with the SEC and/or with a state or states, list the name of the broker or dealer. If more than five (5) persons to be listed are associated persons of such a broker or dealer, you may set forth the information for that broker or dealer only.

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

N/A

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Name of Associated Broker or Dealer

States in Which Person Listed Has Solicited or Intends to Solicit Purchasers

(Check "All States" or check individual States)..... ☐ All States

[AL]	[AK]	[AZ]	[AR]	[CA]	[CO]	[CT]	[DE]	[DC]	[FL]	[GA]	[HI]	[ID]
[IL]	[IN]	[IA]	[KS]	[KY]	[LA]	[ME]	[MD]	[MA]	[MI]	[MN]	[MS]	[MO]
[MT]	[NE]	[NV]	[NH]	[NJ]	[NM]	[NY]	[NC]	[ND]	[OH]	[OK]	[OR]	[PA]
[RI]	[SC]	[SD]	[TN]	[TX]	[UT]	[VT]	[VA]	[WA]	[WV]	[WI]	[WY]	[PR]

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Name of Associated Broker or Dealer

States in Which Person Listed Has Solicited or Intends to Solicit Purchasers

(Check "All States" or check individual States)..... ☐ All States

[AL]	[AK]	[AZ]	[AR]	[CA]	[CO]	[CT]	[DE]	[DC]	[FL]	[GA]	[HI]	[ID]
[IL]	[IN]	[IA]	[KS]	[KY]	[LA]	[ME]	[MD]	[MA]	[MI]	[MN]	[MS]	[MO]
[MT]	[NE]	[NV]	[NH]	[NJ]	[NM]	[NY]	[NC]	[ND]	[OH]	[OK]	[OR]	[PA]
[RI]	[SC]	[SD]	[TN]	[TX]	[UT]	[VT]	[VA]	[WA]	[WV]	[WI]	[WY]	[PR]

Full Name (Last name first, if individual)

Business or Residence Address (Number and Street, City, State, Zip Code)

Name of Associated Broker or Dealer

States in Which Person Listed Has Solicited or Intends to Solicit Purchasers

(Check "All States" or check individual States)..... ☐ All States

[AL]	[AK]	[AZ]	[AR]	[CA]	[CO]	[CT]	[DE]	[DC]	[FL]	[GA]	[HI]	[ID]
[IL]	[IN]	[IA]	[KS]	[KY]	[LA]	[ME]	[MD]	[MA]	[MI]	[MN]	[MS]	[MO]
[MT]	[NE]	[NV]	[NH]	[NJ]	[NM]	[NY]	[NC]	[ND]	[OH]	[OK]	[OR]	[PA]
[RI]	[SC]	[SD]	[TN]	[TX]	[UT]	[VT]	[VA]	[WA]	[WV]	[WI]	[WY]	[PR]

(Use blank sheet, or copy and use additional copies of this sheet, as necessary)

**C. OFFERING PRICE, NUMBER OF INVESTORS, EXPENSES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

1. Enter the aggregate offering price of securities included in this offering and the total amount already sold. Enter "0" if answer is "none" or "zero". If the transaction is an exchange offering, check this box ☐ and indicate in the columns below the amounts of the securities offered for exchange and already exchanged.

Type of Security	Aggregate Offering Price	Amount Already Sold
Debt .....	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Equity .....	\$ <u>6,000,000*</u>	\$ <u>6,000,000*</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> Common <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Preferred (convertible)		
Convertible Securities (including warrants) .....	\$ <u>see above</u>	\$ <u>see above</u>
Limited Partnership Interests .....	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Other (Specify _____) .....	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Total .....	\$ <u>6,000,000</u>	\$ <u>6,000,000</u>

Answer also in Appendix, Column 3, if filing under ULOE.

2. Enter the number of accredited and non-accredited investors who have purchased securities in this offering and the aggregate dollar amounts of their purchases. For offerings under Rule 504, indicate the number of persons who have purchased securities and the aggregate dollar amount of their purchases on the total lines. Enter "0" if answer is "none" or "zero."

	Number Investors	Aggregate Dollar Amount Of Purchase
Accredited Investors	<u>15</u>	\$ <u>4,037,900</u>
Non-accredited Investors	<u>28</u>	\$ <u>1,962,100</u>
Total (for filings under Rule 504 only)	<u>          </u>	\$ <u>          </u>

Answer also in Appendix, Column 4, if filing under ULOE.

3. If this filing is for an offering under Rule 504 or 505, enter the information requested for all securities sold by the issuer, to date, in offerings of the types indicated, in the twelve (12) months prior to the first sale of securities in this offering. Classify securities by type listed in Part C - Question 1.

Type of offering	Type of Security	Dollar Amount Sold
Rule 505 .....	<u>N/A</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Regulation A .....	<u>N/A</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Rule 504 .....	<u>N/A</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Total .....	<u>N/A</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>

4. a. Furnish a statement of all expenses in connection with the issuance and distribution of the securities in this offering. Exclude amounts relating solely to organization expenses of the issuer. The information may be given as subject to future contingencies. If the amount of expenditure is not known, furnish an estimate and check the box to the left of the estimate.

Transfer Agent's Fees .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>          </u>
Printing and Engraving Costs .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>          </u>
Legal Fees .....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>200,000</u>
Accounting Fees .....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>7,500</u>
Engineering Fees .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>          </u>
Sales Commissions (specify finders' fees separately) .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>          </u>
Other Expenses (identify) .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>          </u>
Total .....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>207,500</u>

\*No cash proceeds being received. Securities being offered in settlement of a litigation. Aggregate liquidation amount of securities, and securities value by DQE, is \$6 million, or \$100 per share.

\*\*Aggregate Liquidation Amount. No cash proceeds being received.

b. Enter the difference between the aggregate offering price given in response to Part C – Question 1 and total expenses furnished in response to Part C - Question 4.a. This difference is the “adjusted gross proceeds to the issuer.” .....

\$ 5,792,500\*

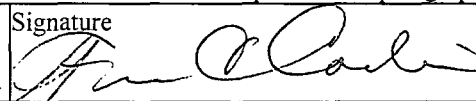
5. Indicate below the amount of the adjusted gross proceeds to the issuer used or proposed to be used for each of the purposes shown. If the amount of any purpose is not known, furnish an estimate and check the box to the left of the estimate. The total of the payments listed must equal the adjusted gross proceeds to the issuer set forth in response to Part C - Questions 4.b above.

		Payments to Officers, Directors, & Affiliates		Payments To Others
Salaries and fees .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Purchase of real estate .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Purchase, rental or leasing and installation of machinery and equipment .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Acquisition of other business (including the value of securities involved in this offering that may be used in exchange for the assets or securities of another issuer pursuant to a merger).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Repayment of indebtedness.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Working capital .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Other (specify): <u>Securities being offered in settlement of litigation.*</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>6,000,000</u>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Column Totals .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>N/A</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>6,000,000</u>
Total Payments Listed (column totals added) .....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ <u>6,000,000</u>		

\*Securities being offered in settlement of litigation. No cash proceeds were received by DQE.

#### D. FEDERAL SIGNATURE

The issuer has duly caused this notice to be signed by the undersigned duly authorized person. If this notice is filed under Rule 505, the following signature constitutes an undertaking by the issuer to furnish to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, upon written request of its staff, the information furnished by the issuer to any non-accredited investor pursuant to paragraph (b)(2) of Rule 502.

Issuer (Print or Type) <b>DQE, Inc.</b>	Signature 	Date <b>October 16, 2002</b>
Name of Signer (Print or Type) <b>Frosina C. Cordisco</b>	Title of Signer (Print or Type) <b>Vice President and Treasurer</b>	

#### ATTENTION

Intentional misstatements or omissions of fact constitute federal criminal violations. (See 18 U.S.C. 1001.)